

brigance sight word list Manual

Brigance sight word list is an essential resource for educators, parents, and students aiming to enhance early reading skills. This comprehensive list plays a crucial role in helping young learners recognize common words quickly, thereby improving reading fluency and comprehension. In this article, we will explore the significance of the Brigance sight word list, its structure, how to use it effectively, and tips for integrating it into literacy instruction.

Understanding the Brigance Sight Word List

What Is the Brigance Sight Word List?

The Brigance sight word list is a curated compilation of high-frequency words designed to support early literacy development. It is part of the Brigance assessment tools, which are used to evaluate and monitor students' reading progress. The list includes words that children are expected to recognize by sight, enabling them to read more fluently without decoding every word.

Purpose and Benefits

The primary purpose of the Brigance sight word list is to foster automatic word recognition. Recognizing sight words instantly helps children read with greater ease and confidence. Benefits of mastering these words include:

- Improved reading fluency
- Enhanced comprehension
- Increased reading confidence
- Reduced cognitive load while reading, allowing focus on understanding content

Structure of the Brigance Sight Word List

Organization by Grade or Skill Level

The Brigance sight word list is typically organized by grade levels or developmental stages. This allows educators to tailor instruction according to students' current reading abilities. Common divisions include:

- Kindergarten level

- First grade level
- Second grade level
- Higher levels for more advanced readers

Categories of Words

The list often categorizes words based on their frequency and complexity. Categories may include:

- Dolch sight words
- Fry sight words
- High-frequency words specific to the curriculum

Sample Words Included

Some common sight words found in the Brigance list include:

- the
- and
- is
- you
- it
- in
- on
- said
- come
- go
- where
- what

These words are foundational and appear frequently in young children's reading materials.

How to Use the Brigance Sight Word List Effectively

Assessment and Progress Monitoring

Teachers utilize the Brigance sight word list to assess students' familiarity with high-frequency words. This can be done through:

- Flashcard drills
- Sight word recognition tests
- Reading fluency assessments

Regularly monitoring progress helps identify students who need additional support and informs instruction adjustments.

Instructional Strategies

Implementing effective strategies ensures children gain mastery over sight words:

- Repeated Exposure: Use flashcards, word walls, and reading games to expose students repeatedly.
- Contextual Reading: Incorporate sight words into sentences and stories to demonstrate their use in context.
- Multisensory Activities: Engage multiple senses through writing, tracing, and kinesthetic activities.
- Differentiated Instruction: Tailor activities to meet the diverse needs of learners, providing extra practice for struggling readers.

Practice Activities

Some practical ways to reinforce sight word recognition include:

- Sight Word Bingo: Create bingo cards with words from the list.
- Memory Matching Games: Use pairs of cards with words to improve recognition.
- Sentence Building: Have students create sentences using sight words.
- Interactive Apps: Utilize educational apps that focus on sight word practice.

Integrating the Brigrance Sight Word List into Literacy Programs

Curriculum Alignment

Aligning the sight word list with existing curriculum ensures seamless integration. Teachers should incorporate sight word practice into daily reading routines, literacy centers, and homework assignments.

Progress Tracking

Maintain records of students' mastery levels over time. This can be done through checklists, digital tracking tools, or teacher observation notes. Tracking progress helps set realistic goals and celebrate milestones.

Family Engagement

Encourage parents and guardians to participate in their children's literacy journey:

- Share sight word lists for home practice
- Provide suggestions for fun activities
- Send progress updates to motivate continued learning

Tips for Effective Sight Word Instruction

- **Start Early:** Introduce sight words from the beginning of literacy instruction to build a strong foundation.
- **Use Visual Aids:** Incorporate colorful flashcards, word walls, and charts to make words visually engaging.
- **Make Learning Fun:** Use games, songs, and storytelling to make sight word practice enjoyable.
- **Be Consistent:** Regular practice is key to mastery. Schedule daily or weekly sight word sessions.
- **Differentiate Instruction:** Adjust activities based on individual student needs and progress levels.

Additional Resources and Tools

To supplement the Brigrance sight word list, consider using:

- Sight Word Flashcards: Printable or digital flashcards for quick recognition drills.
- Reading Apps: Interactive apps like Sight Words Learning Games or Starfall.
- Leveled Readers: Books designed around sight words to promote contextual learning.
- Printable Worksheets: Practice sheets for writing and recognition exercises.

Conclusion

The **Brigrance sight word list** is a vital component of early literacy instruction, providing a structured approach to helping children recognize and read high-frequency words effortlessly. When integrated effectively into classroom routines and home practice, it can significantly accelerate

reading development, boost confidence, and set the stage for lifelong literacy success. Educators and parents should leverage this resource alongside engaging activities, regular assessments, and personalized support to ensure every learner reaches their reading potential.

Brigance Sight Word List: An In-Depth Exploration of Its Role in Early Literacy Development

The Brigance Sight Word List stands as a pivotal resource in the landscape of early childhood literacy. Designed to assess and enhance young learners' recognition of high-frequency words, this list plays a crucial role in fostering reading fluency, comprehension, and confidence. This comprehensive review aims to delve into every facet of the Brigance Sight Word List, exploring its origins, structure, applications, strengths, limitations, and best practices for educators and parents alike.

Origins and Development of the Brigance Sight Word List

Historical Background

The Brigance assessments originated from the work of Dr. Robert J. Brigance, a renowned educator and psychologist dedicated to early childhood education. His assessment tools, including the Brigance Comprehensive Inventory of Basic Skills (CIBS), were developed to evaluate a wide range of academic skills, with literacy being a core component.

The Brigance Sight Word List was subsequently created as an integral part of these assessments, designed to pinpoint students' recognition of essential high-frequency words—words that appear most often in written language and are fundamental in developing reading fluency.

Purpose and Rationale

The list was developed with the understanding that mastery of high-frequency words is vital for:

- Improving reading fluency
- Supporting decoding skills
- Enhancing comprehension
- Building confidence in early readers

By systematically assessing and teaching these words, educators can identify students who need targeted interventions and tailor instruction accordingly.

Structure and Content of the Brigance Sight Word List

Organization of the Word List

The Brigance Sight Word List is typically organized into grade-specific or developmental stages, aligning with students' reading abilities. It includes:

- Pre-primer and Primer Words: For emergent readers
- First Grade Words: For developing readers
- Second Grade Words: For more proficient young readers
- High-Frequency Words: Words that appear across multiple grade levels

The list generally comprises hundreds of words, carefully curated to reflect the most common words encountered in early literacy.

Types of Words Included

The list encompasses various categories of high-frequency words, such as:

- Common sight words: "the," "and," "to," "in," "it"
- Irregular words: "said," "who," "where," "come," which do not follow standard phonetic rules
- High-utility words: Words frequently used across texts and contexts

These words are chosen based on their frequency, importance, and the difficulty they pose to early learners.

Features of the List

- Progression: Words are organized to reflect increasing difficulty
- Visual cues: Some versions include visual aids or cues to assist recognition
- Assessment components: The list often accompanies assessments that measure accuracy, speed, and consistency

Application of the Brigance Sight Word List in Educational Settings

Assessment and Screening

The primary application of the Brigance Sight Word List is to evaluate students' current recognition of high-frequency words. This process involves:

- Initial screening: Identifying students who need additional support
- Progress monitoring: Tracking improvement over time
- Benchmarking: Comparing student proficiency against grade-level expectations

Assessments are usually conducted through one-on-one testing, where students are asked to read words aloud or recognize them in context.

Instructional Use

Beyond assessment, the list serves as a foundation for instruction:

- Explicit teaching: Teachers introduce words systematically, often through flashcards, word walls, or read-aloud activities
- Repetition and practice: Regular practice helps solidify recognition
- Contextual learning: Integrating words into sentences and stories aids comprehension
- Games and activities: Engaging methods like bingo, matching games, or online apps make learning interactive

Interventions and Differentiation

For students struggling with sight words:

- Targeted interventions can be planned based on assessment results
- Differentiated instruction ensures that individual needs are met
- Remediation strategies include multisensory approaches, such as kinesthetic activities or visual aids

Strengths of the Brigrance Sight Word List

Research-Based and Evidence-Informed

The list is grounded in research about high-frequency words and their importance in early literacy, making it a reliable tool for educators.

Comprehensive and Grade-Appropriate

It covers a broad spectrum of words suitable for learners at various stages, facilitating seamless progression.

Alignment with Curriculum Standards

Many versions of the list align with common core standards and state curriculum frameworks, ensuring consistency in instruction.

Facilitates Data-Driven Instruction

Assessment results derived from the list enable teachers to make informed decisions, tailor instruction, and set measurable goals.

Ease of Use and Accessibility

The list is straightforward to implement, with simple administration procedures, making it accessible for educators and parents.

Limitations and Criticisms of the Brigrance Sight Word List

Potential for Overemphasis on Recognition Alone

While recognizing high-frequency words is important, reading comprehension also depends on decoding, vocabulary, and context. Relying solely on sight word recognition might overlook these other critical skills.

Limited Scope for Phonetic Analysis

The list emphasizes memorization of words rather than decoding strategies, which are essential for unfamiliar words.

Variability in Word List Versions

Different editions or adaptations may include slightly different words, leading to inconsistencies.

Possible Cultural and Linguistic Biases

The list is primarily based on standard American English; it may not reflect the linguistic diversity of all learners.

Pressure and Anxiety Risks

Frequent testing can sometimes create stress for young learners if not managed sensitively.

Best Practices for Using the Brigance Sight Word List Effectively

Integrate with Broader Literacy Instruction

Use the list as part of a comprehensive literacy program that includes phonics, vocabulary development, reading comprehension, and writing.

Incorporate Multisensory Techniques

Enhance recognition through activities involving sight, sound, touch, and movement to cater to different learning styles.

Use Formative Assessments Regularly

Frequent informal checks can help monitor progress without overwhelming students.

Encourage Parental Involvement

Provide parents with strategies and word lists to support practice at home.

Focus on Meaning and Context

Teach students to recognize words within sentences and stories to promote understanding, not just memorization.

Balance Recognition and Decoding Skills

Combine sight word practice with phonics instruction to develop flexible reading strategies.

Comparing the Brigance Sight Word List to Other Resources

Dolch Word List

One of the most well-known lists, the Dolch words, contains 220 high-frequency words. Unlike Brigance, it is not organized by grade but is widely used for benchmarking.

Fry Word List

Includes the 1,000 most common words, organized by frequency, providing a more extensive resource for advanced learners.

Advantages of Brigance

- Integrated into a comprehensive assessment package
- Designed specifically for early literacy benchmarks
- Facilitates progress monitoring

Limitations Compared to Others

- May have a narrower scope than Fry or Dolch lists
- Less focus on advanced vocabulary

Conclusion: The Value of the Brigance Sight Word List in Early Literacy

The Brigance Sight Word List remains a vital component in early literacy instruction and assessment. Its focus on high-frequency words provides a clear roadmap for educators to identify, teach, and monitor students' recognition skills, which are foundational to reading fluency. When used thoughtfully and in conjunction with other instructional strategies, the list can significantly contribute to fostering confident, capable young readers.

However, it is essential to remember that sight word recognition is just one aspect of literacy. A balanced, comprehensive approach that includes decoding, vocabulary development, comprehension, and writing will yield the best outcomes. Educators should use the Brigance list as a tool within a broader pedagogical framework, ensuring that instruction is engaging, inclusive, and responsive to each learner's needs.

In sum, the Brigance Sight Word List is a powerful resource when applied appropriately, it can illuminate students' progress, guide targeted interventions, and ultimately support the journey toward reading mastery. Its effectiveness hinges on thoughtful implementation, ongoing assessment, and integration into a holistic literacy program aimed at nurturing lifelong readers.

Question What is the Brigance Sight Word List used for? The Brigance Sight Word List is used to assess and improve a child's recognition of common sight words, which helps in developing reading fluency. At what grade level is the Brigance Sight Word List typically introduced? The Brigance Sight Word List is commonly used in kindergarten through third grade to help students master basic sight words. How can teachers incorporate the Brigance Sight Word List into their lesson plans? Teachers can integrate the list through daily flashcards, reading activities, and assessments to monitor students' progress in sight word recognition. Are there different versions of the Brigance Sight Word List for various reading levels? Yes, different versions of the Brigance

assessment are available to match students' reading levels, providing tailored sight word lists for early, developing, and fluent readers. How does mastering the Brigance Sight Word List benefit early readers? Mastering these sight words helps early readers read more smoothly, build confidence, and improve overall reading comprehension. Where can educators access the Brigance Sight Word List? The Brigance Sight Word List is included in the Brigance assessment kits, which can be purchased through educational suppliers or directly from the publisher. Can parents use the Brigance Sight Word List at home? Yes, parents can use the list to practice sight words with their children at home, supporting classroom learning and reinforcing recognition skills. How often should students be tested on the Brigance Sight Word List? Frequency varies, but typically students are assessed periodically, such as every few weeks, to track progress and adjust instruction accordingly.

Related keywords: Brigance, sight words, reading assessment, early literacy, vocabulary list, reading skills, literacy screening, educational tools, curriculum, reading development

Word within the word vocabulary homework answers

word within the word vocabulary homework answers are a valuable resource for students aiming to improve their understanding of vocabulary, enhance their language skills, and excel in their homework assignments. Whether you're tackling complex word puzzles, engaging in language lessons, or preparing for exams, mastering the concept of "word within the word" can significantly boost your vocabulary proficiency. In this comprehensive guide, we will explore what "word within the word" vocabulary entails, how to approach homework questions, and effective strategies to find the answers efficiently.

Understanding "Word Within the Word" Vocabulary Homework

What Is "Word Within the Word" Vocabulary?

"Word within the word" vocabulary refers to exercises or questions that ask students to identify smaller words embedded inside larger words. These activities are designed to enhance lexical recognition, improve spelling skills, and expand vocabulary by encouraging students to analyze words more critically.

For example, given the word "transportation," a student might find smaller words like "tan," "port," or "station." Such exercises challenge learners to look beyond the surface and recognize the building blocks of words, which can aid in decoding unfamiliar words in reading and writing.

Purpose and Benefits of "Word Within the Word" Exercises

These activities serve multiple educational purposes:

- **Vocabulary Expansion:** Discover new words hidden within larger words, broadening your lexicon.
- **Spelling Skills:** Recognize common prefixes, suffixes, and root words.
- **Reading Comprehension:** Improve ability to understand complex words by breaking them down.
- **Critical Thinking:** Develop analytical skills by examining word structures.
- **Test Preparation:** Prepare effectively for standardized tests that often include vocabulary questions.

How to Approach Word Within the Word Vocabulary Homework

Step-by-Step Strategies

To efficiently find answers in these exercises, follow these strategies:

- **Read the Entire Word Carefully:** Understand the full context and spellings.
- **Identify Common Word Patterns:** Look for familiar prefixes (e.g., un-, re-, pre-), suffixes (e.g., -ing, -ed, -tion), and root words.
- **Break the Word Into Segments:** Divide the word into smaller parts and analyze each segment.
- **Search for Smaller Words:** Look for shorter words within the larger word, starting with the easiest or most obvious.
- **Use Context Clues:** Consider the meaning of the larger word to guide your search for embedded words.
- **Verify the Validity of the Smaller Word:** Ensure that the identified word is a legitimate word in your vocabulary or dictionary.

Common Challenges and How to Overcome Them

Some words may contain multiple embedded words or tricky spelling patterns. To overcome these challenges:

- **Practice Regularly:** Familiarity with common word components makes recognition easier.
- **Keep a Vocabulary Notebook:** Record new smaller words you find to reinforce learning.
- **Use Dictionaries or Word Tools:** When in doubt, verify words using reputable dictionary

resources.

- **Ask for Help:** Collaborate with classmates or teachers to verify answers and learn new strategies.

Examples of "Word Within the Word" Vocabulary Questions and Answers

Sample Exercise 1

Question: Find all the words within "communication."

Solution:

- "comm" (informal abbreviation, but accepted in some contexts)
- "unit"
- "nation"
- "communication"
- "meet"
- "am"

Note: The focus should be on valid words according to your curriculum or dictionary.

Sample Exercise 2

Question: Identify smaller words inside "transportation."

Solution:

- "port"
- "station"
- "tan"
- "art"
- "ation" (suffix)
- "tion" (common suffix)

Sample Exercise 3

Question: List the words within "understanding."

Solution:

- "under"
- "stand"
- "ring"
- "stand"
- "ing" (suffix)
- "den"

Tools and Resources to Help Find Word Within the Word Answers

Online Dictionaries and Word Lists

Utilize comprehensive dictionaries like Merriam-Webster or Oxford to verify smaller words. Online word list generators or puzzle solvers can also assist in identifying embedded words.

Educational Apps and Websites

Platforms such as Vocabulary.com, Quizlet, and educational game websites offer interactive exercises and practice quizzes to strengthen your skills.

Word Games and Puzzles

Engage with games like Scrabble, Boggle, or crossword puzzles to naturally improve your ability to spot hidden words.

Tips for Teachers and Parents to Support Students

Encourage Regular Practice

Set aside time for students to practice word within the word exercises regularly. Consistent exposure helps build recognition skills.

Use Visual Aids

Create charts or flashcards showcasing common prefixes, suffixes, and root words to help students identify embedded words more easily.

Incorporate Games and Fun Activities

Design fun challenges or competitions centered around finding embedded words to motivate learners.

Provide Constructive Feedback

When students attempt exercises, offer guidance and explanations to deepen their understanding.

Conclusion: Mastering Word Within the Word Vocabulary for Academic Success

Mastering the art of finding words within words is a powerful tool in expanding vocabulary, improving spelling, and enhancing reading comprehension. With patience, practice, and the right strategies, students can confidently tackle "word within the word" homework questions and excel academically. Remember that these exercises are not only about finding answers but also about understanding the structure and beauty of language. By actively engaging with these activities, learners develop critical thinking skills and a lifelong appreciation for words.

Whether you're a student looking to improve your vocabulary or a teacher seeking effective teaching strategies, focusing on "word within the word" exercises can unlock new levels of language mastery. Embrace the challenge, utilize available resources, and watch your vocabulary grow!

Word Within the Word Vocabulary Homework Answers: An In-Depth Investigation

Vocabulary development is a cornerstone of effective language mastery. Among various pedagogical approaches, the "word within the word" strategy has gained prominence for its capacity to enhance etymological understanding and retention. This method involves identifying smaller words embedded within larger, more complex words. While it is widely used in classroom settings to bolster vocabulary, the reliance on "word within the word" homework answers has sparked both praise and skepticism. This article explores the origins, pedagogical significance, common pitfalls, and the implications of relying on answer keys for this approach, providing a comprehensive review of its role in vocabulary education.

The Genesis and Pedagogical Rationale Behind "Word Within the Word" Strategies

Historical Roots of Morphological Analysis

The "word within the word" concept is deeply rooted in morphological analysis—a linguistic approach that examines the structure and formation of words. Historically, educators and linguists recognized that understanding the components of words, such as roots, prefixes, and suffixes, facilitates deeper comprehension and retention. This analytical approach helps learners decipher unfamiliar words by

breaking them down into familiar parts.

Educational Philosophy and Cognitive Benefits

The strategy aligns with constructivist theories of learning, emphasizing active engagement and discovery. By dissecting words into smaller units, students develop:

- Etymological Awareness: Recognizing the origins and evolutions of words.
- Pattern Recognition: Identifying common affixes and roots.
- Memory Enhancement: Reinforcing vocabulary through meaningful analysis.

Furthermore, "word within the word" exercises encourage critical thinking, enabling learners to make connections across vocabulary sets, thereby promoting long-term retention.

Common Applications and Variations in Classroom Practice

Typical Homework and Classroom Exercises

Students are often tasked with identifying hidden words within larger vocabulary words, such as:

- Example 1: Within "unbelievable," students might find "believe" and "able."
- Example 2: In "disappear," the word "appear" is embedded.

These exercises can be tailored for different grade levels and vocabulary complexities, often involving:

- Listing all embedded words.
- Categorizing embedded words by parts of speech.
- Creating sentences using the embedded words.

Variations and Supporting Activities

Some educators extend the strategy with supplementary activities, including:

- Etymology mapping: Tracing roots and affixes.
- Word family charts: Grouping words sharing common components.
- Puzzle creation: Developing crosswords or word searches based on embedded words.

These variations aim to diversify engagement and deepen understanding.

Analyzing the Reliability and Limitations of "Word Within the Word" Homework Answers

Dependence on Answer Keys

While the exercise promotes active learning, the availability of answer keys raises concerns about student independence and genuine comprehension. When students rely solely on provided answers, they risk:

- Surface-level learning: Memorizing answers without understanding.
- Reduced critical thinking: Accepting solutions without questioning.

Research suggests that rote memorization may undermine the primary goal of vocabulary instruction, which is to foster meaningful understanding.

Common Challenges and Misconceptions

Students may encounter pitfalls such as:

- Overgeneralization: Assuming all embedded words are meaningful or relevant.
- Ignoring context: Failing to consider the original word's full meaning.
- Misidentification: Confusing letter sequences that appear embedded but are not constituent words.

For example, in "responsibility," a student might mistakenly identify "ibility" as a standalone word, illustrating the importance of critical analysis.

The Educational Impact of Using Answer Keys in Vocabulary Development

Advantages of Guided Answer Use

When used judiciously, answer keys can:

- Serve as immediate feedback tools.
- Clarify misunderstandings.

- Provide models for correct identification.

This support can boost confidence, especially for struggling learners.

Risks of Over-Reliance and Strategies to Mitigate

However, over-reliance can impede critical thinking, leading to:

- Reduced ability to independently analyze words.
- Decreased motivation to explore vocabulary deeply.

To mitigate these issues, educators should encourage students to:

- Cross-check answers with their reasoning.
- Engage in peer discussions.
- Reflect on the meaning and usage of embedded words.

Assessing the Effectiveness of "Word Within the Word" Strategies in Vocabulary Acquisition

Empirical Evidence and Educational Outcomes

Studies indicate that morphological analysis, including identifying embedded words, can enhance vocabulary acquisition when integrated into broader instructional frameworks. Specifically, research shows:

- Improved retention of complex words.
- Increased awareness of word origins and constructions.
- Enhanced decoding skills for unfamiliar words.

However, effectiveness depends heavily on instructional quality and student engagement.

Best Practices for Implementation

To maximize benefits, educators should:

- Integrate "word within the word" exercises with context-based reading.

- Combine with etymology lessons.
- Use formative assessments to monitor understanding.
- Emphasize reasoning over rote answer memorization.

Conclusion: The Future of "Word Within the Word" Vocabulary Exercises

The "word within the word" approach remains a valuable pedagogical tool, fostering analytical skills and deeper vocabulary understanding. Nonetheless, the reliance on homework answers and answer keys must be balanced with activities that promote critical thinking, contextual comprehension, and independent analysis. As vocabulary instruction continues to evolve, integrating technological tools such as interactive word analysis software and fostering inquiry-based learning will likely enhance the efficacy of this strategy.

In the end, the goal is not merely to produce correct answers but to cultivate lifelong language learners capable of decoding, understanding, and appreciating the richness of the English lexicon. Properly employed, "word within the word" exercises can be a stepping stone toward this objective, provided educators emphasize process over product and encourage active exploration over rote memorization.

Question What is the purpose of 'word within the word' vocabulary exercises? They help students improve their vocabulary by identifying smaller words inside larger words, enhancing word recognition and understanding. **Answer** How can I find the answers to 'word within the word' vocabulary homework? Answers can often be found by breaking down complex words into smaller parts or using online vocabulary resources and practice worksheets. Are there any tips for solving 'word within the word' vocabulary questions? Yes, look for common prefixes, suffixes, and root words within the larger word to identify smaller words more easily. Can 'word within the word' exercises help improve my spelling? Absolutely, they reinforce understanding of word parts and spelling patterns, which can improve overall spelling skills. What are some common strategies to succeed in vocabulary homework involving words within words? Strategies include breaking words into syllables, identifying prefixes and suffixes, and practicing with flashcards of common root words. Are 'word within the word' questions suitable for all grade levels? Yes, they can be adapted for different ages by increasing or decreasing the complexity of the words involved. Where can I find practice worksheets for 'word within the word' vocabulary homework? Many educational websites and teachers provide free printable worksheets and online practice activities for this type of exercise. How do I verify my answers for 'word within the word' vocabulary questions? Check your identified smaller words against dictionaries or vocabulary lists to ensure accuracy. Why are 'word within the word' exercises important for language development? They enhance decoding skills, expand vocabulary, and improve comprehension by recognizing word parts. Can using online tools help me find answers for 'word within the word' exercises? Yes, tools like online dictionaries, word finders, and vocabulary apps can assist in identifying smaller words within larger words.

Related keywords: word analysis, vocabulary definitions, homework solutions, word breakdown, spelling tips, language learning, vocabulary exercises, word puzzles, vocabulary practice, study aids

Read the full article online: [Word within the word vocabulary homework answers](#)